

Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Act 1998 No 99

[1998-99]



New South Wales

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Provisions in force

The provisions displayed in this version of the legislation have all commenced.

Notes—

- **Does not include amendments by**
[Road Transport Legislation Amendment \(Interlock Devices\) Act 2002 No 72](#) (not commenced — to commence on 8.9.2003)

Authorisation

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Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Act 1998 No 99



New South Wales

An Act to provide for the licensing of drivers and for related matters as part of the system of nationally consistent road transport laws and for additional matters relating to learner and provisional licences; to make consequential and other amendments to the [Traffic Act 1909](#) and other Acts; and for other purposes.

Part 1 Preliminary

Note—

This Act and the regulations made under it form part of the **road transport legislation** identified by section 5 of the [Road Transport \(General\) Act 1999](#). Other road transport legislation includes the [Road Transport \(General\) Act 1999](#), the [Road Transport \(Safety and Traffic Management\) Act 1999](#), the [Road Transport \(Heavy Vehicles Registration Charges\) Act 1995](#), the [Road Transport \(Vehicle Registration\) Act 1997](#) and the regulations made under those Acts. As part of the road transport legislation, this Act is subject to various provisions in the [Road Transport \(General\) Act 1999](#) concerning the administration and enforcement of the road transport legislation generally.

1 Name of Act

This Act is the [Road Transport \(Driver Licensing\) Act 1998](#).

2 Commencement

This Act commences on a day or days to be appointed by proclamation.

3 Objects of Act

The objects of this Act are:

- (a) to provide for the establishment of a driver licensing system, in accordance with agreements scheduled to the [National Road Transport Commission Act 1991](#) of the Commonwealth, as part of a uniform national approach to driver licensing, that is designed to provide:
 - (i) uniform licence classes for the drivers of motor vehicles, and
 - (ii) uniform attendant eligibility criteria for those licence classes, and
- (b) to define the responsibilities of people in respect of driver licensing, and

- (c) to provide a means of identifying persons as licensed drivers of motor vehicles, and
- (d) to facilitate the regulation of drivers of motor vehicles in the interests of safety and efficiency and law enforcement generally, and
- (e) to provide a means of enforcing safety standards relating to the driving of motor vehicles on roads and road related areas, and
- (f) to facilitate:
 - (i) the recovery of expenses incurred in administering the driver licensing system, and
 - (ii) the collection of fees payable under this Act or the regulations, and
- (g) to provide for other matters relating to learner licences and provisional licences, and
- (h) to improve road safety and transport efficiency and reduce the costs of administering road transport.

Note—

This Act and the regulations under this Act establish a driver licensing system, including a demerit points system and providing for the issue, suspension, cancellation and renewal of driver licences and the classes of driver licences. Licences may be cancelled for offences under the *Fines Act 1996* as a result of failure to pay fines, in addition to the Authority's powers of cancellation under this Act and the regulations.

4 Definitions

Expressions used in this Act that are defined in the Dictionary at the end of this Act have the meanings given to them in the Dictionary unless the context or subject-matter otherwise indicates or requires.

5 Application of Commonwealth [Acts Interpretation Act 1901](#)

- (1) The provisions of the [Acts Interpretation Act 1901](#) of the Commonwealth apply to the interpretation of this Act and the regulations, except that, in relation to New South Wales:
 - (a) "Gazette" is to refer to the New South Wales Government Gazette, and
 - (b) "Minister" is to refer to the responsible Minister of New South Wales.
- (2) This section does not prevent the [Interpretation Act 1987](#) from applying to this Act and the regulations to the extent that it can do so consistently with the application of the [Acts Interpretation Act 1901](#) of the Commonwealth.

6 Act to bind Crown

- (1) This Act binds the Crown in right of New South Wales and, in so far as the legislative power of the Parliament of New South Wales permits, the Crown in all its other capacities.

(2) This Act does not make the Crown liable to be prosecuted for an offence.

7 Notes

Notes included in this Act do not form part of this Act.

Part 2 Driver licensing system

Division 1 Functions of Authority generally

8 Functions of Authority

The functions of the Authority under this Act are as follows:

- (a) to administer the driver licensing system established by this Act and the regulations,
- (b) to maintain a driver licence register in accordance with this Act and the regulations,
- (c) to maintain a demerit points register in accordance with this Act and the regulations,
- (d) to provide information about drivers in accordance with the regulations,
- (e) to exercise such other functions as are conferred or imposed by or under this Act.

9 Authority not to issue or renew licence in certain circumstances

- (1) The Authority must not issue a driver licence to a person unless it is satisfied that the person is a resident of this State and that:
 - (a) the person is eligible to be issued with, or to apply for, the driver licence, and
 - (b) if the person is the holder of an Australian driver licence or a licence to drive a motor vehicle in a foreign country, that licence has been surrendered,in accordance with the regulations.
- (2) However, the Authority may issue a driver licence to a person without the person surrendering the person's licence to drive a motor vehicle in a foreign country in circumstances prescribed by the regulations.
- (3) The Authority must not renew a driver licence of a person if it is satisfied that the person is no longer a resident of this State.
- (4) Subsections (1) and (3), to the extent that they require a person to be a resident of this State, do not apply to a person who resides temporarily outside this State.
- (5) This section does not limit the other circumstances in which the Authority may refuse to issue or renew a licence.

10 Fixing fees

- (1) The Authority may, by notice published in the Gazette, fix fees, or amend or revoke fees, for services provided by the Authority in connection with the licensing of drivers, or the renewal or late renewal of driver licences, and other matters related to services provided by the Authority under this Act or the regulations.
- (2) This section does not prevent any other law fixing fees for services provided by the Authority or fees being fixed under the regulations.

11 Mutual recognition

- (1) The Authority must, in accordance with the regulations, recognise:
 - (a) driver licences issued by another jurisdiction, and
 - (b) licence conditions that apply to those licences, other than conditions that apply only in circumstances that are unique to that other jurisdiction or that are prescribed by the regulations.
- (2) The regulations may provide for the effect of the recognition of driver licences and licence conditions by the Authority.
- (3) If:
 - (a) a person:
 - (i) commits an offence in this State that is included in the national schedule of demerit points, or
 - (ii) pays the amount specified in a penalty notice for such an offence, and
 - (b) the person holds a driver licence issued by another driver licensing authority,the Authority must, as soon as practicable, transmit all relevant information about the offence to the other driver licensing authority.
- (4) If:
 - (a) a person:
 - (i) commits an offence in this State that is included in the national schedule of demerit points, or
 - (ii) pays the amount specified in a penalty notice for such an offence, and
 - (b) the person is not the holder of an Australian driver licence,the Authority must transmit the relevant information about the offence to the driver licensing authority of the jurisdiction in which the person ordinarily resides.

- (5) However, the Authority is not required to transmit any information until after:
- (a) if the person appeals against a conviction for the offence and the appeal is dismissed or discontinued, the dismissal or discontinuance of the appeal, or
 - (b) if the person does not appeal, the last time at which the person could have appealed, or
 - (c) if the person does not pay the penalty specified in a penalty notice issued to the person in respect of the offence and the person does not elect to have the matter dealt with by a court, the time for the person to have the matter so dealt with has elapsed.
- (6) If the Authority receives information about a person from another driver licensing authority under a provision of a law of the other jurisdiction that corresponds to this section, the Authority must take the action it would have taken if the offence had been committed in this State.

12 Security of information in registers

- (1) The Authority must ensure that information contained in a driver licence register established under the regulations or the demerit points register that is of a personal nature or that has commercial sensitivity for the person about whom it is kept is not released except as provided by the regulations or under another law.
- (2) However, if the register includes any photograph to which Part 5 applies, Part 5 (rather than the regulations) applies to the release of that photograph.

13 Delegation by Authority

- (1) The Authority may, by signed instrument, delegate to a person prescribed by the regulations all or any of its powers (other than this power of delegation) under this Act or the regulations.
- (2) Nothing in this section affects any other power or delegation that the Authority has under any other Act.

Division 2 Demerit points system

14 Demerit points register

- (1) The Authority must maintain a demerit points register in accordance with this Act and the regulations.
- (2) The Authority must record, in the demerit points register, against a person the number of demerit points specified in the regulations if the person:
- (a) is convicted, or found guilty, of an offence specified in the national schedule of demerit points or any other offence specified in the regulations, or recognised,

under section 15, or

- (b) pays the penalty specified in a penalty notice issued to the person in respect of the offence, or
 - (c) has not paid the penalty specified in a penalty notice issued to the person in respect of the offence, the person has not elected to have the matter dealt with by a court and the time for the person to have the matter so dealt with has lapsed.
- (3) Demerit points recorded against a person (whether or not a person holds an Australian driver licence) must be taken into account if the person subsequently obtains or applies for a driver licence within 3 years of the date of the offence for which the demerit points are incurred.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (3), if a person applies for a driver licence (including for the renewal of a licence) having incurred 12 or more demerit points within a 3 year period ending on the day on which the applicant last committed an offence for which demerit points have been recorded against the applicant:
- (a) the Authority may refuse the person's application and take action under section 16A, or
 - (b) the Authority may grant the licence and take action under section 16 or 16A.
- (5) Without limiting any other provision of this section, the Authority may correct any mistake, error or omission in the demerit points register, subject to any requirements of the regulations.

Note—

If the holder of a driver licence issued by another driver licensing authority commits an offence in this State that warrants demerit points, the Authority must transmit all relevant information about the offence to the other authority (see section 11 (3)).

15 Offences for which demerit points are incurred

- (1) The regulations may prescribe:
- (a) the offences (relating to the driving or use of motor vehicles), and the number of demerit points incurred for each offence, that comprise the national schedule of demerit points, and
 - (b) additional offences (relating to the driving or use of motor vehicles) created under a law of this State for which demerit points may be incurred and the number of demerit points incurred for each offence.
- (2) The Authority may, by notice published in the Gazette:
- (a) recognise offences (relating to the driving or use of motor vehicles) created under

a law of this State or another jurisdiction that are not on the national schedule of demerit points as being offences for which the Authority will record demerit points against persons, and

(b) specify the number of demerit points incurred for each of those offences.

- (3) The Authority may, by notice published in the Gazette, revoke the recognition of an offence under subsection (2) or amend the number of demerit points specified for an offence. Any such revocation or amendment takes effect on the day the notice is published in the Gazette, or on such later day as may be specified in the notice.
- (4) A regulation or a notice under this section may specify different numbers of demerit points for the same offence in different circumstances (whether or not the offence is contained in the national schedule of demerit points).
- (5) An offence is taken to be recognised under this section on the day the notice is published in the Gazette, or on such later day as may be specified in the notice.
- (6) A revocation or amendment under subsection (3) does not affect any demerit points incurred before the revocation or amendment takes effect.

16 Consequences of incurring demerit points

- (1) **Recording of demerit points** Demerit points incurred by a person for an offence for which demerit points may be incurred under this Act or the regulations are to be recorded in the demerit points register in respect of the day on which the offence was committed.
- (2) **Licence suspension for demerit points** The Authority must give a notice of licence suspension to the holder of a driver licence (not being a provisional licence or learner licence) who incurs 12 or more demerit points within the 3 year period ending on the day on which the person last committed an offence for which demerit points have been recorded against the person.

Note—

Provisional licence holders are dealt with in section 17.

- (3) Despite subsection (2), the Authority is not required to take action under that subsection if it is of the opinion:
 - (a) that it would be unreasonable to do so, having regard to the date when any relevant offence was committed, or
 - (b) it would be more appropriate for the person to be dealt with under section 14 (4) and 16A.
- (4) The notice of licence suspension must specify the date on which the suspension is to take effect and must contain any other matters specified by the regulations. The date

specified must not be earlier than 28 days after the notice is given.

- (5) The period of licence suspension under subsection (2) is the period applicable under the following table:

Licence suspension for demerit points

Number of demerit points incurred within previous 3 years	Period of licence suspension
12 to 15	3 months
16 to 19	4 months
20 or more	5 months

- (6) If a person who has been served with a notice of licence suspension does not make an election under subsection (8), the person's driver licence is suspended for the period applicable under this section from the date specified in the notice.
- (7) On the commencement of a period of suspension or a period of good behaviour (see subsection (8)), all demerit points recorded in the demerit points register against the person at the date of the notice are taken to be deleted.
- (8) **Alternative to suspension** A person who incurs at least 12 demerit points within the 3 year period ending on the day on which the person last committed an offence for which demerit points have been recorded against the person may, after being served with a notice of licence suspension by the Authority (but before the commencement of the period of suspension), notify the Authority in a form approved by the Authority that he or she elects, as an alternative to undergoing the suspension, to be of good behaviour for a period of 12 months from the day on which the licence would otherwise be suspended.
- (9) If a person who makes an election in accordance with subsection (8) incurs 2 or more demerit points during the 12 months' good behaviour period, the Authority must give the person a notice suspending the person's driver licence, commencing on a day specified in the notice, for twice the period that would have applied to the person under this section if the person had not made the election.
- (10) On the commencement of the period of suspension referred to in subsection (9), all demerit points recorded in the demerit points register against the person at the date of the notice, and taken into account for the purpose of the notice, are taken to be deleted.
- (11) Despite subsections (7) and (10), demerit points incurred by a person:
- (a) after the person is served with a notice of licence suspension but before the suspension begins, or

(b) if the person makes an election in accordance with subsection (8), after the person is served with the notice of licence suspension and before the 12 months' period of good behaviour begins,

are not taken to be deleted under this section when the suspension or period of good behaviour begins and are to be taken into account for the purposes of subsection (2) from the end of the period of licence suspension or period of good behaviour.

(12) Nothing in subsection (7) or (10) prevents the Authority from retaining records of deleted demerit points incurred by any person.

16A Ineligibility to apply for driver licences by persons incurring demerit points

(1) **Licence ineligibility for demerit points** The Authority may give a notice of licence ineligibility to the applicant for a licence (not being a provisional licence or learner licence) who incurs 12 or more demerit points within the 3 year period ending on the day on which the person last committed an offence for which demerit points have been recorded against the person.

Note—

Provisional licence holders are dealt with in section 17.

(2) However, the Authority may not give a person both a notice of licence ineligibility and a notice of licence suspension under section 16 in respect of the same 3 year period.

(3) The notice of licence ineligibility must specify the date on which the ineligibility is to take effect (not being a date that is earlier than the date on which the notice is given) and must contain any other matters specified by the regulations. If the notice is delivered to the applicant personally, the specified date is taken to be the date on which it is so delivered unless the notice provides for a later date.

(4) The period of licence ineligibility under subsection (1) is the period applicable under the following table:

Table

Licence ineligibility for demerit points

Column 1	Column 2
Number of demerit points incurred within previous 3 years	Period of licence ineligibility
12 to 15	3 months
16 to 19	4 months
20 or more	5 months

(5) If a person who has been served with a notice of licence ineligibility does not make an election under subsection (7), the person is not entitled:

- (a) to be issued with a driver licence for the ineligibility period applicable under this section from the date specified in the notice, and
 - (b) to apply for a driver licence for that period.
- (6) On the commencement of an ineligibility period or a period of good behaviour (see subsection (7)), all demerit points recorded in the demerit points register against the person at the date of the notice are taken to be deleted.
- (7) **Alternative to ineligibility** A person who incurs at least 12 demerit points within the 3 year period ending on the day on which the person last committed an offence for which demerit points have been recorded against the person may notify the Authority in a form approved by the Authority that he or she elects, as an alternative to undergoing the ineligibility period, to be of good behaviour for a period of 12 months from the day on which the licence ineligibility would otherwise have had effect.
- (8) If a person who makes an election in accordance with subsection (7) incurs 2 or more demerit points during the 12 months' good behaviour period:
- (a) the Authority must give the person a notice suspending the person's driver licence, commencing on a day specified in the notice, for twice the period that would have applied to the person under this section if the person had not made the election, and
 - (b) the person's driver licence is suspended for that period from the date specified in the notice.
- (9) On the commencement of the period of suspension referred to in subsection (8), all demerit points recorded in the demerit points register against the person at the date of the notice, and taken into account for the purpose of the notice, are taken to be deleted.
- (10) Despite subsections (6) and (9), demerit points incurred by a person:
- (a) after the person is served with a notice of licence ineligibility but before the licence ineligibility takes effect, or
 - (b) if the person makes an election in accordance with subsection (7), after the person is served with the notice of licence ineligibility and before the 12 months' period of good behaviour begins, are not taken to be deleted under this section when the licence ineligibility takes effect or period of good behaviour begins and are to be taken into account for the purposes of subsection (1) from the end of the licence ineligibility or period of good behaviour.
- (11) Nothing in subsection (7) or (10) prevents the Authority from retaining records of deleted demerit points incurred by any person.

17 Demerit points incurred by provisional licence holders

- (1) The Authority may suspend or cancel the driver licence of the holder of a provisional licence if the holder incurs 4 or more demerit points.
- (2) The regulations may make provision for or with respect to the following:
 - (a) notices of suspension or cancellation to holders of provisional licences who incur 4 or more demerit points,
 - (b) periods of licence suspension to be imposed on holders of provisional licences who incur 4 or more demerit points,
 - (c) the circumstances in which a period of suspension, rather than cancellation, may be imposed by the Authority on holders of provisional licences who incur 4 or more demerit points.

18 General matters relating to demerit points penalties

- (1) A period of licence suspension under section 16 is in addition to any period of licence suspension imposed under another law of this State.
- (2) Demerit points recorded in the demerit points register against a person are not affected by a period of licence suspension or disqualification imposed by a court in Australia, or under another law in force in this State.
- (3) Nothing in this section prevents the regulations from requiring the Authority to take into account any prior period of suspension ended by a disqualification when determining whether to issue a new driver licence to a person who has completed any such period of disqualification.
- (4) The Authority may decide to suspend or cancel a driver licence under this Division without the holder of the licence having been provided an opportunity to show cause why the licence should not be suspended or cancelled.

Division 3 Regulations

19 Regulations generally

- (1) The Governor may make regulations, not inconsistent with this Act, for or with respect to any matter that by this Act is required or permitted to be prescribed or that is necessary or convenient to be prescribed for carrying out or giving effect to this Act.
- (2) The regulations may apply, adopt or incorporate, whether wholly or in part or with or without modifications, publications of the National Road Transport Commission that have been approved by the Australian Transport Council or any other publication, either as published or as in force from time to time.

- (3) The regulations may create offences punishable by a penalty not exceeding 20 penalty units.

20 Driver licensing system

- (1) The regulations are to provide for a system of licensing drivers of motor vehicles that are used on roads or road related areas that:
- (a) provides a means of authorising the driving of motor vehicles on roads and road related areas, and
 - (b) enables the identification of persons as licensed drivers of motor vehicles.
- (2) Without limiting the scope of regulations under subsection (1), the regulations may:
- (a) provide for the issue or refusal to issue driver licences and renewal of driver licences or refusal of renewal, and for the imposition of conditions on driver licences, and for the replacement of and refusal to replace driver licences, and
 - (b) provide for the cancellation, variation and suspension of driver licences, and
 - (c) fix the periods for which a driver licence or renewal remains in force, and
 - (d) require the production of specified information by:
 - (i) applicants for driver licences or renewals or variation of driver licences, or
 - (ii) holders of driver licences, and
 - (e) provide for the recognition by the Authority of things done under a corresponding law of another jurisdiction, and
 - (f) fix fees for services provided by the Authority in connection with the licensing of drivers or the renewal or late renewal of driver licences and other matters related to services provided under this Act or the regulations, and
 - (g) provide for a refund, or partial refund, of fees fixed under this Act or the regulations (including refunds resulting from concessions for fees), and
 - (h) provide for concessions (either in part or in full) for fees fixed under this Act or the regulations for specified classes of people, and
 - (i) provide for the collection and recovery of fees fixed under this Act or the regulations, and
 - (j) provide for the approval by the Authority of the form in which applications are to be made to the Authority, and the form in which documents are to be issued by the Authority, for the purposes of this Act and the regulations, and
 - (k) provide that this Act or the regulations, or specified provisions of this Act or the

regulations, do not apply to a driver, or drivers of a kind, identified in the regulations, and

- (l) allow the Authority to revoke, in the manner and in circumstances specified in the regulations, an exemption for a driver, or drivers of a kind, given under a regulation made for the purposes of paragraph (k), and
- (m) prescribe different classes of driver licences, and grade each class by reference to the driving skills required for each class, and the eligibility criteria for the issue of each class of licence, and
- (n) allow the Authority to exempt a person or class of persons from the requirement to hold a driver licence or a driver licence of a particular class (whether or not subject to conditions imposed by the Authority), and
- (o) provide for the maintenance of a driver licence register and matters relating to the demerit points register, and
- (p) prescribe:
 - (i) the form in which the Authority is to issue evidence of the authority to drive a motor vehicle provided by a driver licence, and
 - (ii) the circumstances in which that evidence must be surrendered or returned to the Authority, and
- (q) provide for the issue of certificates by the Authority for the purposes of section 26 (1), and
- (r) regulate the payment and application of fees paid under this Act or the regulations, and
- (s) enable the Authority to correct any mistake, error or omission in the driver licence register, and
- (t) provide for competency based assessment schemes relating to driver licensing, and
- (u) provide for the service of notices or other documents by the Authority and the date on which the service of any such notice or other document is to be taken to have been effected, and
- (v) require persons who are:
 - (i) applicants for driver licences or renewal or variation of driver licences, and
 - (ii) holders of driver licences,to submit to tests or retesting or medical or other examinations for the purpose of

assessing fitness to hold or continue to hold a driver licence, or a varied driver licence, and

(w) provide for the waiver of fees, and

(x) provide for driver training schemes.

(3) The classes of driver licence that may be prescribed include, but are not limited to, conditional licences, provisional licences and learner licences.

(4) The regulations may impose a fee in respect of services provided by the Authority in connection with the licensing of drivers or the renewal or late renewal of driver licences, and other matters related to services provided under this Act or the regulations, despite the fact that the fee may also comprise a tax.

21 (Repealed)

Part 3 Offences

22 Obtaining driver licence by false statements

(1) A person must not:

(a) by a false statement or any misrepresentation or other dishonest means, obtain or attempt to obtain a driver licence or the renewal of a driver licence, or

(b) without lawful authority or excuse, possess a driver licence obtained or renewed using those means.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units.

(2) A driver licence so obtained or renewed is void, and the Authority may alter the driver licence register accordingly.

(3) Subsection (1) does not apply to a driver licence receipt issued by another jurisdiction.

23 Unlawful possession of driver licence

(1) A person who, without lawful authority or excuse, has in his or her possession:

(a) an Australian driver licence, or

(b) any article resembling an Australian driver licence and calculated to deceive, is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units.

(2) A person who alters a driver licence in a way that is calculated to deceive is guilty of

an offence.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units.

- (3) A person who produces a driver licence altered in a manner that is calculated to deceive is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units.

- (4) A person who forges or fraudulently alters or uses, or fraudulently lends or allows to be used by any other person, a driver licence is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units.

24 Seizure of driver licences

- (1) A police officer or a person authorised in writing by the Authority:

(a) to whom any Australian driver licence, or any article resembling an Australian driver licence, is produced by a person representing it to be the person's driver licence, and

(b) who reasonably suspects that the licence or article:

(i) has been obtained in contravention of section 22, or

(ii) is unlawfully in the possession of the person who produced it,

may, with no authority other than this section, seize the licence or article.

- (2) A person by whom any licence or article is produced as referred to in subsection (1) (a) and who fails to provide, at the request of a police officer or authorised person to whom it was produced (and on being supplied with adequate materials), a specimen of his or her signature is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units.

- (3) The grounds on which a reasonable suspicion, sufficient to authorise a seizure under this section, may be formed include (but are not limited to) any one or more of the following:

(a) a lack of resemblance between the person depicted in a photograph affixed to the Australian driver licence or article, purporting to be a photograph of the holder, and the person who produced the Australian driver licence or article,

(b) a lack of resemblance between a signature inscribed on the Australian driver licence or article, purporting to be the signature of the holder, and a specimen signature provided by the person who produced the Australian driver licence or article,

- (c) a refusal by the person, after producing the Australian driver licence or article, to comply with a request under subsection (2).
- (4) An Australian driver licence or article seized under this section must be forwarded to the Authority. The Authority may:
 - (a) return the Australian driver licence to the person who produced it, if it is satisfied that the driver licence was lawfully in the possession of the person who produced it, or
 - (b) in any other case, deal with it in such manner as it thinks fit.
- (5) The holder of a genuine and valid Australian driver licence seized under this section does not commit any offence merely because he or she is not in possession of the licence at any time after the seizure and before the licence is returned.

25 Driver must be licensed

- (1) A person must not, unless exempted by the regulations:
 - (a) drive a motor vehicle on any road or road related area without being licensed for that purpose, or
 - (b) employ or permit any person not so licensed to drive a motor vehicle on any road or road related area.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units.

- (2) A person who has never been licensed must not, unless exempted by the regulations, drive a motor vehicle on any road or road related area without being licensed for that purpose.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units (in the case of a first offence) or 30 penalty units or imprisonment for a period 18 months or both (in the case of a second or subsequent offence).

- (3) If a person is convicted of an offence under subsection (2) (being a second or subsequent offence), the person is disqualified by the conviction (and without any specific order) for a period of 3 years from holding a driver licence. The disqualification is in addition to any penalty imposed for the offence.

Note—

Section 26 of the [Road Transport \(General\) Act 1999](#) provides for the effect of a disqualification (whether or not by order of a court).

- (4) For the purposes of subsection (2), a person has not been licensed in connection with an offence if the person has not held a driver licence (or equivalent) of any kind in Australia for the period of at least 5 years immediately before being convicted of the offence.

- (5) An offence under this section is a second or subsequent offence for the purposes of this section if:
- (a) it is the second or subsequent occasion on which the person is convicted of an offence against this section within the period of 5 years immediately before the person is convicted of the offence, or
 - (b) within the period of 5 years immediately before the person is convicted of the offence, the person was convicted of:
 - (i) an offence under section 6 (1C) or 7A of the *Traffic Act 1909* (as in force before its repeal), or
 - (ii) an offence under section 25 (2).
- (6) A person who has never been licensed cannot be convicted under both this section and section 25A in respect of driving on the same occasion. However, nothing in this section prevents the person from being convicted of an offence under section 25A in respect of driving that constitutes an offence under this section.
- (7) A person cannot be convicted under both subsection (1) (a) and (2) in respect of driving on the same occasion. A person charged with an offence under subsection (2) can be convicted instead of an offence under subsection (1) (a), but a person charged with an offence under subsection (1) (a) cannot be convicted instead of an offence under subsection (2).
- (8) Subsection (1) does not apply to or in respect of a light rail vehicle within the meaning of the *Road Transport (Safety and Traffic Management) Act 1999*.

25A Offences committed by disqualified drivers or drivers whose licences are suspended or cancelled

- (1) A person who is disqualified by or under any Act from holding or obtaining a driver licence must not:
- (a) drive a motor vehicle on a road or road related area during the period of disqualification, or
 - (b) make an application for a driver licence during the period of disqualification and in respect of the application state his or her name falsely or incorrectly or omit to mention the disqualification.

Maximum penalty: 30 penalty units or imprisonment for 18 months or both (in the case of a first offence) or 50 penalty units or imprisonment for 2 years or both (in the case of a second or subsequent offence).

- (2) A person whose driver licence is suspended must not:
- (a) drive on a road or road related area a motor vehicle of the class to which the

suspended driver licence relates, or

- (b) make an application for a driver licence during the period of suspension for a motor vehicle of the class to which the suspended driver licence relates and in respect of such an application state his or her name falsely or incorrectly or omit to mention the suspension.

Maximum penalty: 30 penalty units or imprisonment for 18 months or both (in the case of a first offence) or 50 penalty units or imprisonment for 2 years or both (in the case of a second or subsequent offence).

- (3) A person whose application for a driver licence is refused or whose driver licence is cancelled must not:

- (a) drive on a road or road related area a motor vehicle of the class to which the cancelled licence or the refused application related without having subsequently obtained a driver licence for a motor vehicle of that class, or
- (b) make an application for a driver licence for a motor vehicle of the class to which the cancelled licence or the refused application related and in respect of the application state his or her name falsely or incorrectly or omit to mention the cancellation or refusal.

Maximum penalty: 30 penalty units or imprisonment for 18 months or both (in the case of a first offence) or 50 penalty units or imprisonment for 2 years or both (in the case of a second or subsequent offence).

- (4) For the purposes of subsection (3) (b), a person who applies for a driver licence for a class of motor vehicle need not mention a previous cancellation of a driver licence (or refusal of an application for a driver licence) for that class of motor vehicle if the person has obtained a driver licence after any such cancellation or refusal by means of an application that stated his or her name correctly and mentioned the cancellation or refusal.
- (5) Subsections (1) and (3) (a) do not apply to the driving of a motor vehicle in circumstances prescribed by the regulations.
- (6) An offence under this section is a second or subsequent offence for the purposes of this section if:
 - (a) it is the second or subsequent occasion on which the person is convicted of any offence under subsection (1), (2) or (3) (a) within the period of 5 years immediately before the person is convicted of the offence, or
 - (b) within the period of 5 years immediately before the person is convicted of the offence, the person was convicted of:
 - (i) a major offence within the meaning of the *Road Transport (General) Act 1999*,

or

(ii) an offence under section 6 (1C) or 7A of the *Traffic Act 1909* (as in force before its repeal), or

(iii) an offence under section 25 (2).

(7) If a person is convicted by a court of an offence under subsection (1), (2) or (3) (a), the person:

(a) is disqualified by the conviction (and without any specific order) for the relevant disqualification period from the date of expiration of the existing disqualification or suspension or from the date of such conviction, whichever is the later, from holding a driver licence, and

(b) may also be disqualified, for such additional period as the court may order, from holding a driver licence.

Note—

Section 26 of the *Road Transport (General) Act 1999* provides for the effect of a disqualification (whether or not by order of a court).

(8) The disqualification referred to in subsection (7) is in addition to any penalty imposed for the offence.

(9) Subsections (1)–(3) apply to a person who is disqualified from holding a licence, or whose licence is suspended or cancelled, by a court in Australia or under any law in this State or another State or Territory.

(10) In this section, the **relevant disqualification period** is:

(a) in the case of a first offence under subsection (1), (2) or (3) (a)—12 months, or

(b) in the case of a second or subsequent offence under subsection (1), (2) or (3) (a)—2 years.

26, 27 (Repealed)

Part 4 Miscellaneous

28-31 (Repealed)

32 Additional matters relating to identity

(1) The Authority may refuse to issue or renew a driver licence:

(a) if the applicant has not attended at a motor registry or another place nominated in or under the regulations and there submitted to the taking, by a person approved by the Authority, of a photograph of the applicant that is suitable for use

on the driver licence, or

- (b) if, in the opinion of the Authority, it is impracticable for the applicant to so attend, the applicant has not provided the Authority with a photograph of the applicant considered by the Authority as suitable for use on the driver licence, or
- (c) if the applicant has not provided, in support of the application, such evidence as is required by the regulations or the Authority to establish the identity and residential address of the applicant.

(2), (3) (Repealed)

- (4) A person employed or engaged in connection with any aspect of the production of driver licences that feature a photograph of the holder, or otherwise concerned in the administration of this Act or the regulations, who, otherwise than in the administration of this Act or the regulations:
 - (a) reproduces, by photographic or other means, the likeness of a person that is depicted, or is to be depicted, in a licence, or
 - (b) causes or permits another person to do so,is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty (subsection (4)): 20 penalty units.

33 Cancellation or suspension of driver licence by Authority

- (1) A driver licence may be cancelled or suspended by the Authority because of an alleged speeding offence, if, in respect of the alleged offence:
 - (a) the holder has paid a penalty prescribed for the purposes of Division 1 of Part 3 of the *Road Transport (General) Act 1999*, or
 - (b) an order has been made under Division 4 of Part 3 of the *Fines Act 1996* against the holder.
- (2) The Authority may decide to cancel or suspend a driver licence under this section without the holder having been provided an opportunity to show cause why the licence should not be cancelled or suspended.
- (3) If a person's driver licence is cancelled by the Authority under this section, the Authority may refuse to issue the person with any further licence for a period determined by the Authority and specified in a notice served on the person by the Authority.
- (3A) If a person's driver licence is suspended by the Authority under this section, the person's licence is suspended for such period as may be determined by the Authority and specified in a notice served on the person by the Authority.

(4) Nothing in this section limits any discretion of the Authority to decline to issue a driver licence to a person.

(5) In this section:

speeding offence means an offence that involves exceeding a speed limit fixed by or under the *Road Transport (Safety and Traffic Management) Act 1999* and that is prescribed for the purposes of this section.

33A Effect of expiry of driver licence during a suspension period

If the driver licence of a person expires during a period of suspension for the licence imposed under section 16, 16A or 33:

- (a) the person cannot apply to the Authority for another driver licence during the unexpired portion of the suspension period, and
- (b) the person's driver licence is taken to be suspended during the unexpired portion of the suspension period for the purposes of any offence provision under this Act or any other law in relation to driving a vehicle while a person's driver licence is suspended.

34 Unpaid fees and charges

An amount of any unpaid fees or charges payable under this Act or the regulations is a debt due to the Authority and may be recovered in a court of competent jurisdiction.

35 Form of registers

Any driver licence register maintained under the regulations and the demerit points register may be kept in the form of, or as part of, one or more computer databases or in such other form as the Authority considers appropriate.

36 Amendment of Acts

The Acts specified in Schedules 1 and 2 are amended as set out in those Schedules.

37 Savings, transitional and other provisions

Schedule 3 has effect.

38 Review of Act

- (1) The Minister is to review this Act to determine whether the policy objectives of the Act remain valid and whether the terms of the Act remain appropriate for securing those objectives.
- (2) The review is to be undertaken as soon as possible after the period of 5 years from the date of assent to this Act.
- (3) A report on the outcome of the review is to be tabled in each House of Parliament

within 12 months after the end of the period of 5 years.

Part 5 Protection of stored photographs

39 Photographs to which this Part applies

This Part applies to:

- (a) photographs taken or provided in relation to applications for the issue or renewal by the Authority of a driver licence, and
- (b) photographs taken or provided for the purpose of applications for the issue or renewal by the Authority of a “proof of age” card, and
- (c) photographs in the possession of the Authority that were taken or provided for the purpose of applications for the issue or renewal by the Commissioner of Police of a licence under the *Firearms Act 1996* or the *Security Industry Act 1997*.

40 Purposes for which photographs may be kept and used

- (1) A photograph to which this Part applies may be kept and used by the Authority only for one or more of the following purposes:
 - (a) to reproduce the likeness of a person on a driver licence or a “proof of age” card or on a licence under the *Firearms Act 1996* or the *Security Industry Act 1997*,
 - (b) to assist in determining the identity of any person in the course of determining whether or not to issue, replace or renew a driver licence or a “proof of age” card,
 - (c) to assist in determining the identity of any person in the course of determining whether or not to register, or renew the registration of, a vehicle under the *Road Transport (Vehicle Registration) Act 1997*,
 - (d) in connection with an investigation relating to or leading to criminal proceedings against a person under section 22 (1) (a) (for obtaining or attempting to obtain a driver licence or the renewal of a driver licence by a false statement or any misrepresentation or other dishonest means) or under any other provision of this Act,
 - (e) in connection with an investigation relating to or leading to criminal proceedings against a person under section 19 of the *Road Transport (Vehicle Registration) Act 1997* (for obtaining registration or unregistered vehicle permits by a false statement or any misrepresentation or other dishonest means),
 - (f) for the conduct of criminal proceedings under this Act or section 19 of the *Road Transport (Vehicle Registration) Act 1997*,
 - (g) for any other purpose prescribed by the regulations.

- (2) A photograph may be used for a purpose set out in this section at the time that the photograph is provided or taken or at any later time.

41 Release of photographs prohibited

- (1) The Authority must ensure that a photograph to which this Part applies, and any photographic image or other matter contained in any database of such photographs, is not released except:
- (a) to the Police Service, or
 - (b) to a driver licensing authority of another State or Territory, or
 - (c) for the purpose of the conduct of any criminal proceedings:
 - (i) under this Act or under any provision of any other road transport legislation (within the meaning of section 5 of the *Road Transport (General) Act 1999*), or
 - (ii) in relation to a “proof of age” card, or
 - (iii) in relation to a licence under the *Firearms Act 1996* or the *Security Industry Act 1997*, or
 - (d) to the Sheriff, for the purpose of any fine recovery proceedings, or
 - (e) as provided under any other law, or
 - (f) to the person whose likeness is shown in the photograph or on the database, or
 - (g) in accordance with the regulations.
- (2) Any release authorised by subsection (1) (a)–(d), or authorised by regulations made under subsection (1) (g), must be in accordance with any protocol approved by the Privacy Commissioner.
- (3) Despite this section, photographs to which this Part applies, and any photographic image or other matter contained in any database of such photographs, must be provided to the Commissioner of Police on request if the request relates to the administration of the *Security Industry Act 1997*.

Schedule 1 Amendment of Acts

(Section 36)

Note—

Certain amending provisions are not reprinted: *Reprints Act 1972*, section 6.

1.1 Children (Criminal Proceedings) Act 1987 No 55

Section 28 Jurisdiction of the Children's Court

Omit "*Motor Traffic Act 1909* or the *Transport Act 1930*" from section 28 (2) (b).

Insert instead "*Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Act 1998* or any other applicable Act".

1.2 Crown Lands Act 1989 No 6

Section 167 Requirement to state name and address

Omit "driver's licence" from section 167 (3).

Insert instead "driver licence".

1.4 Fines Act 1996 No 99

[1] Section 3 Definitions

Omit the definition of **driver's licence** from section 3 (1).

Insert instead:

driver licence means a driver licence under the *Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Act 1998*.

[2] Section 58 Summary of enforcement procedure

Omit "**Driver's licence**" from section 58 (1) (b).

Insert instead "**Driver licence**".

[3] Section 58 (1) (b) and (c)

Omit "driver's licence" wherever occurring.

Insert instead "driver licence".

[4] Section 60 What notice must say

Omit "driver's licence" from section 60 (1) (c).

Insert instead "driver licence".

[5] Part 4, Division 3, heading

Omit "**Driver's licence**".

Insert instead "**Driver licence**".

[6] Section 65 When enforcement action taken under this Division

Omit “driver’s licence” wherever occurring in section 65 (3).

Insert instead “driver licence”.

[7] Section 65, note

Omit “driver’s licence”. Insert instead “driver licence”.

[8] Section 66 Suspension or cancellation of driver licence

Omit “driver’s licence” wherever occurring.

Insert instead “driver licence”.

[9] Section 67 Cancellation of vehicle registration

Omit “driver’s licence” from section 67 (1) (a).

Insert instead “driver licence”.

[10] Section 68 Suspension of dealings with Roads and Traffic Authority

Omit “driver’s licence” wherever occurring in section 68 (1) and (2).

Insert instead “driver licence”.

[11] Section 69 Interim restoration or reinstatement of licence or registration pending appeal etc

Omit “driver’s licence” wherever occurring in section 69 (1), (2) and (3).

Insert instead “driver licence”.

[12] Section 69 (3)

Omit “*Traffic Act 1909*”.

Insert instead “*Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Act 1998*”.

[13] Section 70 Effect of enforcement action on vehicle insurance

Omit “driver’s licence” wherever occurring in section 70 (1) and (2).

Insert instead “driver licence”.

[14] Section 71 When enforcement action taken under this Division

Omit “driver’s licence” from section 71 (1) (a).

Insert instead “driver licence”.

[15] Section 99 Modification of enforcement procedures

Omit “Driver’s”. Insert instead “Driver”.

1.5 Forestry Act 1916 No 55

Section 38A Requirement to state name and address

Omit “driver’s licence” wherever occurring in section 38A (1) and (3).

Insert instead “driver licence”.

1.6 Justices Act 1902 No 27

Section 63 Manner of service of summons

Omit “licence within the meaning of the *Traffic Act 1909*” from section 63 (6) (a).

Insert instead “driver licence within the meaning of the *Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Act 1998*”.

1.7 Law Enforcement (Controlled Operations) Act 1997 No 136

Section 17 Lawfulness of activities with respect to assumed names

Omit “driver’s licence” wherever occurring in section 17 (1).

Insert instead “driver licence”.

1.8 National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974 No 80

Section 157 Requirement to state name and address

Omit “driver’s licence” from section 157 (2).

Insert instead “driver licence”.

1.9 Road Obstructions (Special Provisions) Act 1979 No 9

Section 4 Penalty for not moving a motor vehicle obstructing a public road

Omit “licence under the *Motor Traffic Act 1909*” from section 4 (4).

Insert instead “driver licence under the *Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Act 1998*”.

1.10 Road Transport (Vehicle Registration) Act 1997 No 119

[1] Section 4 Definitions

Omit “motor” from paragraph (d) of the definition of ***road related area***.

[2] Section 27B Use of dangerously defective motor vehicles

Omit “driver’s licence” from section 27B (4) (b) (i).

Insert instead “driver licence”.

1.14 Transport Administration Act 1988 No 109

[1] Section 46 Constitution of RTA

Insert “, the *Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Act 1998*” after “Act 1995” in section 46 (2) (a).

[2] Section 78 Payment into Roads and Traffic Authority Fund

Insert “and any fees paid under the *Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Act 1998*,” after “*Recreation Vehicles Act 1983*,” in section 78 (1) (b) (ii).

Schedule 2 Amendments to Traffic Act 1909 relating to penalties and disqualifications

(Section 36)

Note—

The amending provisions are not reprinted: *Reprints Act 1972*, section 6.

Schedule 3 Savings, transitional and other provisions

(Section 37)

Part 1 General

1 Regulations

(1) The regulations may contain provisions of a savings or transitional nature consequent on the enactment of the following Acts:

 this Act

(2) Any such provision may, if the regulations so provide, take effect from the date of assent to the Act concerned or a later day.

(3) To the extent to which any such provision takes effect from a date that is earlier than the date of its publication in the Gazette, the provision does not operate so as:

 (a) to affect, in a manner prejudicial to any person (other than the State or an authority of the State), the rights of that person existing before the date of its publication, or

 (b) to impose liabilities on any person (other than the State or an authority of the

State) in respect of anything done or omitted to be done before the date of its publication.

Part 2 Provisions consequent on enactment of this Act

2 References to licences under [Traffic Act 1909](#)

Any reference (however expressed) in any other Act or instrument made under any Act or any other instrument of any kind to:

- (a) the licensing or authorising of a person under the [Traffic Act 1909](#) to drive a motor vehicle or class of motor vehicles, or
- (b) a driver's licence or licence under the [Traffic Act 1909](#), or
- (c) a driver's licence,

is taken to be a reference to the licensing of a person under this Act or to a driver licence under this Act or the regulations, as the case requires.

3 Offences under [Traffic Act 1909](#)

- (1) The [Traffic Act 1909](#), as in force immediately before the commencement of a relevant item, applies to a relevant offence committed, or alleged to have been committed, before the commencement of that item.
- (2) In this clause:

relevant item means an item of Schedule 1.13 to this Act that amends a provision of the [Traffic Act 1909](#) that contains an offence.

relevant offence means an offence under a provision of the [Traffic Act 1909](#) that is amended by a relevant item.

4 (Repealed)

5 Existing demerit points

- (1) A person against whom demerit points are recorded under the *Motor Traffic Regulations 1935*, as in force before the commencement of this clause, is taken to have incurred those demerit points under this Act or the regulations.
- (2) Any such demerit points are taken to be recorded against the person in the demerit points register for the purposes of section 16 and may be taken into account for the purposes of that section.

6 Indemnity

Nothing in this Act affects an indemnity extended to a person under section 17A of the [Traffic Act 1909](#), as in force immediately before the commencement of Schedule 1.13 [47]

to this Act.

7 Certain existing authorities and delegations taken to be delegations under Act

Any person who, immediately before the commencement of this clause, was:

- (a) authorised by or under the *Traffic Act 1909* (as in force immediately before that commencement) to carry out any function of the Authority in relation to the licensing of drivers, or
- (b) a delegate of the Authority in respect of the exercise of any such function,

is taken to be a delegate of the Authority under section 13 of this Act in respect of any corresponding function under this Act or the regulations.

8 Transitional provision—second or subsequent offence of unlicensed driving

A person who is convicted of an offence under section 6 (1) (a) of the *Traffic Act 1909* that was committed before the commencement of this clause is not to be regarded as being convicted of a second or subsequent offence for the purposes of that Act merely because the person had been issued with a penalty notice under section 18B of that Act in respect of an earlier occasion on which the person was alleged to have committed the offence.

Part 3 Provisions consequent on enactment of Schedule 4 to *Road Transport Legislation Amendment Act 1999*

9 Validation—licence granted with good behaviour condition granted as alternative to licence refusal

Any election made by the holder of a driver licence before the commencement of Schedule 4.1 to the *Road Transport Legislation Amendment Act 1999* to be of good behaviour for a specified period as an alternative to having his or her application for a licence refused by the Authority:

- (a) is validated to the extent of any invalidity if the election would have been valid had section 14 (as amended) and 16A been in force at the time the election was made, and
- (b) is taken for all purposes to have been an election made under section 16A.

Part 4 Provisions consequent on enactment of *Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Amendment Act 1999*

10 Transitional amendment regarding offences under *Traffic Act 1909*

- (1) This clause applies if the *Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Amendment Act 1999* is assented to before the commencement of the *Road Transport (Safety and Traffic Management) Act 1999*.

- (2) Until section 33 (5) is substituted by Schedule 2.1 [1] to the *Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Amendment Act 1999*, section 33 (5) (b) is taken to refer to an offence under section 4A (1A), (1B), (5B) or (5BA) of the *Traffic Act 1909*.

11 Transitional provision regarding offences under Road Transport (Safety and Traffic Management) Act 1999

Until a regulation is made under section 33 (5), as amended by the *Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Amendment Act 1999*, the offences prescribed for the purposes of section 33 (5) are all those offences that involve exceeding any speed limit fixed by or under the *Road Transport (Safety and Traffic Management) Act 1999*, applicable to the relevant driver or vehicle, by more than 30 kilometres per hour.

12 Validation

- (1) This clause applies to a driver licence that was purportedly cancelled or suspended under section 33 of the *Road Transport (Driver Licensing) Act 1998* on or after the commencement of that section and before the commencement of this clause.
- (2) A driver licence to which this clause applies is taken to have been validly cancelled or suspended if it could have been cancelled or suspended had section 33, as referred to in clause 10 (2), been in force when the driver licence was cancelled or suspended and had offences under section 4A (1A), (1B), (5B) or (5BA) of the *Traffic Act 1909* been prescribed under section 33 at that time.

Dictionary

(Section 4)

Australian driver licence means:

- (a) a driver licence, or
- (b) a licence, probationary licence, conditional licence, restricted licence, provisional licence or driver licence receipt (other than a learner licence) issued under a law in force in a State or internal Territory authorising the holder to drive a motor vehicle on a road or road related area.

Australian Transport Council means the Australian Transport Council referred to in section 3 of the *National Road Transport Commission Act 1991* of the Commonwealth or its successor.

Authority means the Roads and Traffic Authority.

class of a driver licence means a class of licence established by the regulations.

conditional licence means a licence issued as a conditional licence in accordance with the regulations.

corresponding law means the law of another jurisdiction under which authority is given to drive motor vehicles on roads or road related areas.

demerit points register means the register required to be maintained under section 14.

drive includes having control over the steering, movement or propulsion of a vehicle and also includes ride a vehicle.

driver licence means:

- (a) a licence (including a conditional licence, a provisional licence and a learner licence) issued in accordance with the regulations authorising the holder to drive one or more classes of motor vehicle on a road or road related area, or
- (b) a driver licence receipt.

driver licence receipt means a receipt that:

- (a) is issued following an application for an Australian driver licence and after payment of any applicable fee, and
- (b) authorises the holder to drive one or more classes of motor vehicle on a road or road related area.

driver licence register means the register required to be maintained under section 8 and the regulations.

exercise of a function includes the performance of a duty.

function includes a power, authority and duty.

jurisdiction means a State, the Commonwealth or a Territory.

learner licence means a licence or permit issued to a person under a law in force in a State or internal Territory to authorise the person to drive a motor vehicle on a road or road related area for the purpose of learning to drive a motor vehicle.

motor vehicle means a vehicle that is built to be propelled by a motor that forms part of the vehicle.

national schedule of demerit points means the driving offences and corresponding demerit points prescribed in the regulations as comprising the national schedule of demerit points.

penalty notice means:

- (a) a notice issued under Division 1 of Part 3 of the [Road Transport \(General\) Act 1999](#), or
- (b) a penalty reminder notice issued under the [Fines Act 1996](#).

photograph includes a digitised, electronic or computer generated image in a form approved by the Authority.

probationary licence means a licence to drive a motor vehicle:

- (a) issued to a person who applies for a driver licence following a period of disqualification from driving ordered by a court in Australia, or
- (b) issued to replace an equivalent licence issued under a corresponding law.

provisional licence means a licence (other than a learner licence) to drive a motor vehicle, issued under a law in force in a State or internal Territory, that is subject to conditions, restrictions, or qualifications.

restricted licence means an authority to drive a motor vehicle issued at the direction of a court in Australia that authorises the holder to drive only in the course of his or her employment or in other specified restricted circumstances.

road means an area that is open to or used by the public and is developed for, or has as one of its main uses, the driving or riding of motor vehicles.

road related area means:

- (a) an area that divides a road, or
- (b) a footpath or nature strip adjacent to a road, or
- (c) an area that is open to the public and is designated for use by cyclists or animals, or
- (d) an area that is not a road and that is open to or used by the public for driving, riding or parking vehicles, or
- (e) a shoulder of a road, or
- (f) any other area that is open to or used by the public and that has been declared under section 9 of the [Road Transport \(General\) Act 1999](#) to be an area to which specified provisions of this Act or the regulations apply.