



New South Wales

Universities Governing Bodies Bill 2011

Explanatory note

This explanatory note relates to this Bill as introduced into Parliament.

Overview of Bill

The objects of this Bill are as follows:

- (a) to enable the governing bodies of universities to progressively adopt standard governing body provisions allowing greater flexibility in their size and composition,
- (b) to establish a procedure to enable the governing bodies of universities that have lost confidence in the Chancellors or Deputy Chancellors of the universities to remove them from office,
- (c) to enable the governing bodies of universities to provide for the remuneration (if any) of their members by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the members of the governing body,
- (d) to enable meetings of governing bodies of universities to be called or held using any technology consented to by all the members of the governing bodies.

Outline of provisions

Clause 1 sets out the name (also called the short title) of the proposed Act.

Clause 2 provides for the commencement of the proposed Act on the date of assent to the proposed Act.

Clause 3 defines certain words and expressions used in the proposed Act, including *standard governing body provisions* and *University Act*.

Clause 4 enables the governing body of a University to adopt the standard governing body provisions set out in Schedule 1 to the proposed Act by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of its members. The resolution will take effect on the date of publication of an order (or a later date specified in, or determined in accordance with, the order) giving notice of its making and setting out the resultant amendments to the University Act concerned and subordinate legislation made under it published on the NSW legislation website. The proposed section authorises the University Act affected by such an order to be automatically amended uniformly with the standard governing body provisions (except for necessary renumbering and alteration of nomenclature relating to the name of the governing body concerned and description of non-academic staff) and for the amendments to be incorporated in the official versions of the legislation on the NSW legislation website.

Clause 5 enables the Governor to make regulations for the purposes of the proposed Act.

Clause 6 provides for the review of the proposed Act in 5 years.

Schedule 1 Standard governing body provisions

Schedule 1 sets out the standard governing body provisions. The standard governing body provisions require the governing body of a University to consist of a minimum of 11, and a maximum of 22, members. The size is to be determined from time to time by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the members of the governing body. The governing body is to include official members, elected members, governing body appointed members and Ministerially appointed members. Subject to some minimum requirements specified for representation in each category, the numbers in each category are to be prescribed by rules made by the governing body by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the members of the governing body. The majority of members must be external persons and no one category can constitute a majority of the total number of members.

The standard governing body provisions also ensure that a person is not ineligible to be elected, or to remain in office, as a student member of a governing body of a University merely because the student is employed otherwise than in a full-time capacity as a member of staff of the University (or on such other basis as may be prescribed by the by-laws).

Schedule 2 Savings, transitional and other provisions

Schedule 2 contains savings, transitional and other provisions consequent on the enactment of the proposed Act. Clause 1 enables the making of savings and transitional regulations as a consequence of a governing body resolution made under the proposed Act.

Schedule 3 Amendment of Acts and by-laws

Schedule 3 amends the University Acts specified in the Schedule to achieve the objects set out in paragraphs (b), (c) and (d) of the Overview to the Bill.



New South Wales

Universities Governing Bodies Bill 2011

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New South Wales

Universities Governing Bodies Bill 2011

No. , 2011

A Bill for

An Act to enable the governing bodies of universities to progressively adopt standard provisions allowing greater flexibility in their size and composition; and for other purposes.

The Legislature of New South Wales enacts:	1
1 Name of Act	2
This Act is the <i>Universities Governing Bodies Act 2011</i> .	3
2 Commencement	4
This Act commences on the date of assent to this Act.	5
3 Definitions	6
(1) In this Act:	7
<i>governing body</i> of a University means:	8
(a) except as provided by paragraphs (b) and (c), the Council of the University, or	9 10
(b) the Senate of the University of Sydney, or	11
(c) the Board of Trustees of the University of Western Sydney.	12
<i>governing body resolution</i> —see section 4 (1).	13
<i>replaceable provisions</i> , in relation to a University Act, means the following:	14 15
(a) for Charles Sturt University—sections 8A and 9 of, and clause 1 of Schedule 1 to, the University Act,	16 17
(b) for Macquarie University—sections 8 and 9 of, and clause 1 of Schedule 1 to, the University Act,	18 19
(c) for Southern Cross University—sections 9 and 10 of, and clause 1 of Schedule 1 to, the University Act,	20 21
(d) for the University of New England—sections 8 and 9 of, and clause 1 of Schedule 1 to, the University Act,	22 23
(e) for the University of New South Wales—sections 8 and 9 of, and clause 1 of Schedule 1 to, the University Act,	24 25
(f) for the University of Newcastle—sections 8 and 9 of, and clause 1 of Schedule 1 to, the University Act,	26 27
(g) for the University of Sydney—sections 8 and 9 of, and clause 1 of Schedule 1 to, the University Act,	28 29
(h) for the University of Technology, Sydney—sections 8 and 9 of, and clause 1 of Schedule 1 to, the University Act,	30 31
(i) for the University of Western Sydney—sections 10 and 12 of, and clause 1 of Schedule 1 to, the University Act,	32 33
(j) for the University of Wollongong—sections 8 and 9 of, and clause 1 of Schedule 1 to, the University Act.	34 35

<i>rule-making power</i> , in relation to a University Act, means the following:	1
	2
(a) for Charles Sturt University—section 32 (1) of the University Act,	3
	4
(b) for Macquarie University—section 29 (1) of the University Act,	5
(c) for Southern Cross University—section 30 (1) of the University Act,	6
	7
(d) for the University of New England—section 29 (1) of the University Act,	8
	9
(e) for the University of New South Wales—section 28 (1) of the University Act,	10
	11
(f) for the University of Newcastle—section 29 (1) of the University Act,	12
	13
(g) for the University of Sydney—section 37 (1) of the University Act,	14
	15
(h) for the University of Technology, Sydney—section 29 (1) of the University Act,	16
	17
(i) for the University of Western Sydney—section 41 (1) of the University Act,	18
	19
(j) for the University of Wollongong—section 29 (1) of the University Act.	20
	21
<i>standard governing body provisions</i> means the provisions set out in Schedule 1.	22
	23
<i>University</i> means the following:	24
(a) Charles Sturt University,	25
(b) Macquarie University,	26
(c) Southern Cross University,	27
(d) University of New England,	28
(e) University of New South Wales,	29
(f) University of Newcastle,	30
(g) University of Sydney,	31
(h) University of Technology, Sydney,	32
(i) University of Western Sydney,	33
(j) University of Wollongong.	34
<i>University Act</i> , in relation to a University, means the Act establishing the University.	35
	36
(2) Notes included in this Act do not form part of this Act.	37

4	Adoption by resolution of the standard governing body provisions	1
(1)	The governing body of a University may, by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the members of the governing body (a <i>governing body resolution</i>):	2 3 4
(a)	displace the replaceable provisions of its University Act and adopt instead the standard governing body provisions, and	5 6
(b)	determine, for the purposes of the standard governing body provisions, the total number of members the governing body is to have, and the total number of members in each category of those members, when the governing body resolution takes effect.	7 8 9 10
(2)	The governing body of the University is to give the Minister written notice of the terms of the governing body resolution.	11 12
(3)	The governing body resolution has effect:	13
(a)	on the day an order made by the Minister, at the request of the governing body of the University, giving notice of the terms of the resolution and setting out the resultant amendments to the University Act and by-laws specified in subsection (4) (b) and (c), respectively, is published on the NSW legislation website, or	14 15 16 17 18
(b)	on a later day specified in, or determined in accordance with, such an order published on that website.	19 20
(4)	On the day on which the governing body resolution takes effect:	21
(a)	the replaceable provisions of the University Act cease to have effect, and	22 23
(b)	the University Act is amended as set out in the order made by the Minister:	24 25
(i)	by omitting the replaceable provisions and inserting instead the standard governing body provisions (renumbered with cross-references updated consequentially, and with references to the “governing body” being replaced with references to the “Council”, “Board” or “Senate”, references to “non-academic staff” replaced with references to “general staff” and references to the “Academic Board” replaced with references to the “Academic Senate”, as appropriate), and	26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34
(ii)	to make any other necessary consequential changes, and	35
(c)	any by-laws made under the University Act are amended as set out in that order to make any necessary consequential changes resulting from the omission of the replaceable provisions and insertion of the standard governing body provisions, and	36 37 38 39

(d)	the rule-making power for the University is amended as set out in that order by omitting so much of any matter designating a subsection, paragraph, clause or other portion of a replaceable provision omitted by the operation of paragraph (b) and making any necessary consequential changes resulting from the omission.	1 2 3 4 5 6
5	Regulations	7
	The Governor may make regulations, not inconsistent with this Act, for or with respect to any matter that by this Act is required or permitted to be prescribed or that is necessary or convenient to be prescribed for carrying out or giving effect to this Act.	8 9 10 11
6	Review of Act	12
(1)	The Minister is to review this Act to determine whether the policy objectives of the Act remain valid and whether the terms of the Act remain appropriate for securing those objectives.	13 14 15
(2)	The review is to be undertaken as soon as possible after the period of 5 years from the date of assent to this Act.	16 17
(3)	A report on the outcome of the review is to be tabled in each House of Parliament within 12 months after the end of the period of 5 years.	18 19

Schedule 1 Standard governing body provisions 1

Incorporation instruction. Each reference in this Schedule to the “governing body” is to be read as a reference to the “Council”, “Board” or “Senate” as appropriate and, accordingly, any amendments to a University Act made by the operation of section 4 are to be made to reflect the correct title of the governing body affected by the amendments. Similarly, references to the “non-academic staff” are to be replaced with references to the “general staff”, and a reference to the “Academic Senate” (instead of “Academic Board”) inserted, if appropriate. Each section is to be renumbered (with cross-references updated consequentially) as appropriate on incorporation in the University Act concerned. 2
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Division 1 The [governing body] 10

1 Definitions 11

In this Division: 12

appointed member means a [governing body] appointed member or a Ministerially appointed member. 13
14

categories of members—see section 3 (3). 15

constitution rules—see section 3 (4). 16

elected member—see section 5. 17

external person means a person other than a member of the academic or non-academic [general] staff of the University or an undergraduate or graduate student of the University. 18
19
20

[governing body] appointed member—see section 7. 21

graduate member—see section 6. 22

Ministerially appointed member—see section 8. 23

official member—see section 9. 24

2 [Governing body] 25

(1) There is to be a [governing body] of the University. 26

(2) The [governing body] is the governing authority of the University and has the functions conferred or imposed on it by or under this Act. 27
28

(3) Schedule 1 has effect in relation to the members and procedure of the [governing body]. 29
30

3 Size of [governing body] 31

(1) The [governing body] is to consist of a minimum of 11, and a maximum of 22, members. 32
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(2) The total number of members is to be determined from time to time by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the members of the [governing body] (the *total number of members*). 34
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(3)	The [<i>governing body</i>] is to include the following categories of members:	1
	(a) official members,	2
	(b) elected members,	3
	(c) [<i>governing body</i>] appointed members,	4
	(d) Ministerially appointed members.	5
(4)	Subject to subsection (6), the number of members (other than official members) in each category is to be prescribed by rules made by the [<i>governing body</i>] (in this Division called the <i>constitution rules</i>).	6
(5)	A rule for the purposes of subsection (4) may be made only by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the members of the [<i>governing body</i>].	7
(6)	The majority of the total number of members must be external persons.	8
	Note. Depending on the circumstances, the Chancellor may be counted as an external person for the purposes of subsection (6).	9
(7)	The number of members in any one category of members must not at any time constitute a majority of the total number of members.	10
(8)	The [<i>governing body</i>] must give the Minister written notice of the terms of any resolution passed under this section within 7 days after it is passed.	11
4	Qualifications and experience of members	12
(1)	Of the members of the [<i>governing body</i>]:	13
	(a) at least 2 must have financial expertise (as demonstrated by relevant qualifications and by experience in financial management at a senior level in the public or private sector), and	14
	(b) at least one must have commercial expertise (as demonstrated by relevant experience at a senior level in the public or private sector).	15
(2)	All appointed members must have expertise and experience relevant to the functions exercisable by the [<i>governing body</i>] and an appreciation of the object, values, functions and activities of the University.	16
5	Elected staff and student members	17
(1)	The constitution rules are to prescribe the number of persons to comprise the following categories of members:	18
	(a) elected (academic staff) members,	19
	(b) elected (non-academic [<i>general</i>] staff) members,	20

(c)	elected (student) members.	1
	Note. There may also be elected (graduate) members if the constitution rules so provide—see section 6.	2 3
(2)	Of the members elected under this section:	4
(a)	at least one must be a member of the academic staff of the University elected by members of the academic staff, and	5 6
(b)	at least one must be a member of the non-academic [<i>general</i>] staff of the University elected by members of the non-academic [<i>general</i>] staff, and	7 8 9
(c)	at least one must be a student of the University who:	10
(i)	is not employed on a full-time basis (or on such other basis as the by-laws may prescribe) as a member of the academic or non-academic [<i>general</i>] staff of the University, and	11 12 13
(ii)	is elected by the students of the University.	14
(3)	The members referred to in subsection (2) (a)–(c) are:	15
(a)	to have such qualifications as may be prescribed by the by-laws, and	16 17
(b)	to be elected in the manner prescribed by the by-laws.	18
6	Graduate members	19
(1)	At least one member of the [<i>governing body</i>], or such greater number of members as may be prescribed by the constitution rules, must be external persons who are graduates of the University.	20 21 22
(2)	The constitution rules may provide for the persons referred to in subsection (1) to become members of the [<i>governing body</i>] in any one or more (or combination) of the following ways:	23 24 25
(a)	by election as elected (graduate) members in the manner prescribed by the by-laws,	26 27
(b)	by appointment by the [<i>governing body</i>] under section 7,	28
(c)	by appointment by the Minister under section 8.	29
(3)	A rule providing for the appointment of a member by the Minister under section 8 may be made only with the approval of the Minister.	30 31
(4)	The members referred to in subsection (1) are to have such qualifications (if any) as may be prescribed by the by-laws.	32 33
7	[<i>Governing body</i>] appointed members	34
(1)	The [<i>governing body</i>] may appoint as members of the [<i>governing body</i>] such number of external persons as is prescribed by the constitution rules for the category of [<i>governing body</i>] appointed members.	35 36 37

(2)	The by-laws are to prescribe the procedures for the nomination of persons for appointment under this section.	1 2
8	Ministerially appointed members	3
(1)	The Minister may appoint as members of the [<i>governing body</i>] 2 external persons, or such greater number of external persons (not exceeding 6) as is prescribed by the constitution rules for the category of Ministerially appointed members.	4 5 6 7
(2)	The Minister may not appoint a member of the Parliament of New South Wales, the Parliament of the Commonwealth or another State or the Legislative Assembly of a Territory as a Ministerially appointed member.	8 9 10 11
(3)	Without limiting the discretion of the Minister under subsection (1), the [<i>governing body</i>] may suggest to the Minister persons who the [<i>governing body</i>] considers would be appropriate for appointment by the Minister.	12 13 14 15
9	Official members	16
	The <i>official members</i> of the [<i>governing body</i>] are the following:	17
(a)	the Chancellor,	18
(b)	the Vice-Chancellor,	19
(c)	the person for the time being holding the office of President of the Academic Board [<i>Academic Senate</i>] (if the person is not the Vice-Chancellor) or of Deputy President of the Academic Board [<i>Academic Senate</i>] (if the President is the Vice-Chancellor).	20 21 22 23
10	Term of office	24
(1)	Subject to this Act, a member of the [<i>governing body</i>] holds office as follows:	25 26
(a)	in the case of an official member, while the member holds the office by virtue of which he or she is a member,	27 28
(b)	in the case of a Ministerially appointed member or [<i>governing body</i>] appointed member, for such term (not exceeding 4 years) as may be specified in the member's instrument of appointment,	29 30 31
(c)	in the case of an elected member other than an elected (graduate) member, for such term (not exceeding 2 years) as may be prescribed by the by-laws,	32 33 34
(d)	in the case of an elected (graduate) member, for such term (not exceeding 4 years) as may be prescribed by the by-laws.	35 36

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Schedule 1 Standard governing body provisions

(2)	The need to maintain an appropriate balance of experienced and new members on the [<i>governing body</i>] must be taken into account:	1
		2
(a)	by the [<i>governing body</i>], when making the by-laws required under this section, and	3
		4
(b)	by the Minister and the [<i>governing body</i>], when appointing members to the [<i>governing body</i>].	5
		6
(3)	A person must not be appointed or elected to serve more than 12 consecutive years of office (unless the [<i>governing body</i>] otherwise resolves in relation to the person).	7
		8
		9
Division 2	Other officers and bodies	10

Schedule 2	Savings, transitional and other provisions	1
		2
Part 1	General	3
1	Regulations	4
(1)	The regulations may contain provisions of a savings or transitional nature consequent on the enactment of the following Acts:	5
	this Act	6
		7
(2)	Any such provision may, if the regulations so provide, take effect from the date of assent to the Act concerned or a later date.	8
		9
(3)	If the regulations so provide, any provision referred to in subclause (1) may have effect despite any specified provision of this Schedule or a University Act or statutory rule made under such an Act.	10
		11
		12
(4)	To the extent to which any such provision takes effect from a date that is earlier than the date of its publication on the NSW legislation website, the provision does not operate so as:	13
		14
		15
(a)	to affect, in a manner prejudicial to any person (other than the State or an authority of the State), the rights of that person existing before the date of its publication, or	16
		17
		18
(b)	to impose liabilities on any person (other than the State or an authority of the State) in respect of anything done or omitted to be done before the date of its publication.	19
		20
		21
Part 2	Provisions consequent on enactment of this Act	22
		23
2	Continuation of governing body	24
	No amendment made to a University Act by the operation of this Act affects the continuity of the governing body under the University Act.	25
		26

Schedule 3	Amendment of Acts and by-laws	1
3.1	Charles Sturt University Act 1989 No 76	2
[1]	Section 10 Chancellor	3
	Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 10 (2).	4
[2]	Section 11 Deputy Chancellor	5
	Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 11 (2).	6
[3]	Section 11A	7
	Insert after section 11:	8
11A	Removal from office of Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor	9
(1)	The Council may remove the Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor from office by a no confidence motion passed in accordance with this section if it considers it in the best interests of the University to do so.	10 11 12 13
(2)	The removal from office may be effected only if the no confidence motion is supported by at least a two-thirds majority of the total number of members for the time being of the Council at two consecutive ordinary meetings of the Council.	14 15 16 17
(3)	The Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor may be removed from office under this section despite section 24G (6) and without the need to establish any breach of duty.	18 19 20
(4)	This section applies to the Chancellor and Deputy Chancellor holding office on the commencement of this section and all subsequent holders of those offices.	21 22 23
[4]	Schedule 1 Provisions relating to members and procedure of the Council	24
	Insert after clause 6:	25
6A	Use of technology	26
(1)	Without limiting clause 6, a meeting of the Council may be called or held using any technology consented to by all the members of the Council.	27 28 29
(2)	The consent may be a standing one.	30
(3)	A member may only withdraw his or her consent a reasonable period before the meeting.	31 32

(4)	If the members are not all in attendance at one place and are holding a meeting using technology that permits each member to communicate with other members:	1 2 3
(a)	the members are, for the purpose of every provision of this Act and by-laws concerning meetings of the Council, taken to be assembled together at a meeting and to be present at that meeting, and	4 5 6 7
(b)	all proceedings of those members conducted in that manner are as valid and effective as if conducted at a meeting at which all of them were present.	8 9 10
[5]	Schedule 1, clause 10	11
	Insert after clause 9:	12
	10 Remuneration	13
	The Council may, but need not, provide from time to time for a member of the Council to be paid such remuneration (if any) as is determined by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the members of the Council.	14 15 16 17
3.2	Macquarie University Act 1989 No 126	18
[1]	Section 10 Chancellor	19
	Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 10 (2).	20
[2]	Section 11 Deputy Chancellor	21
	Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 11 (2).	22
[3]	Section 11A	23
	Insert after section 11:	24
	11A Removal from office of Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor	25
(1)	The Council may remove the Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor from office by a no confidence motion passed in accordance with this section if it considers it in the best interests of the University to do so.	26 27 28 29
(2)	The removal from office may be effected only if the no confidence motion is supported by at least a two-thirds majority of the total number of members for the time being of the Council at two consecutive ordinary meetings of the Council.	30 31 32 33

(3)	The Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor may be removed from office under this section despite section 21G (6) and without the need to establish any breach of duty.	1 2 3
(4)	This section applies to the Chancellor and Deputy Chancellor holding office on the commencement of this section and all subsequent holders of those offices.	4 5 6
[4]	Schedule 1 Provisions relating to members and procedure of the Council	7
	Insert after clause 6:	8
6A	Use of technology	9
(1)	Without limiting clause 6, a meeting of the Council may be called or held using any technology consented to by all the members of the Council.	10 11 12
(2)	The consent may be a standing one.	13
(3)	A member may only withdraw his or her consent a reasonable period before the meeting.	14 15
(4)	If the members are not all in attendance at one place and are holding a meeting using technology that permits each member to communicate with other members:	16 17 18
(a)	the members are, for the purpose of every provision of this Act and by-laws concerning meetings of the Council, taken to be assembled together at a meeting and to be present at that meeting, and	19 20 21 22
(b)	all proceedings of those members conducted in that manner are as valid and effective as if conducted at a meeting at which all of them were present.	23 24 25
[5]	Schedule 1, clause 10	26
	Insert after clause 9:	27
10	Remuneration	28
	The Council may, but need not, provide from time to time for a member of the Council to be paid such remuneration (if any) as is determined by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the members of the Council.	29 30 31 32
3.3	Southern Cross University Act 1993 No 69	33
[1]	Section 11 Chancellor	34
	Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 11 (2).	35

[2] Section 12 Deputy Chancellor	1
Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 12 (2).	2
[3] Section 12A	3
Insert after section 12:	4
12A Removal from office of Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor	5
(1) The Council may remove the Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor from office by a no confidence motion passed in accordance with this section if it considers it in the best interests of the University to do so.	6 7 8 9
(2) The removal from office may be effected only if the no confidence motion is supported by at least a two-thirds majority of the total number of members for the time being of the Council at two consecutive ordinary meetings of the Council.	10 11 12 13
(3) The Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor may be removed from office under this section despite section 21G (6) and without the need to establish any breach of duty.	14 15 16
(4) This section applies to the Chancellor and Deputy Chancellor holding office on the commencement of this section and all subsequent holders of those offices.	17 18 19
[4] Schedule 1 Provisions relating to members and procedure of the Council	20
Insert after clause 6:	21
6A Use of technology	22
(1) Without limiting clause 6, a meeting of the Council may be called or held using any technology consented to by all the members of the Council.	23 24 25
(2) The consent may be a standing one.	26
(3) A member may only withdraw his or her consent a reasonable period before the meeting.	27 28
(4) If the members are not all in attendance at one place and are holding a meeting using technology that permits each member to communicate with other members:	29 30 31
(a) the members are, for the purpose of every provision of this Act and by-laws concerning meetings of the Council, taken to be assembled together at a meeting and to be present at that meeting, and	32 33 34 35

(b)	all proceedings of those members conducted in that manner are as valid and effective as if conducted at a meeting at which all of them were present.	1 2 3
[5]	Schedule 1, clause 10	4
	Insert after clause 9:	5
	10 Remuneration	6
	The Council may, but need not, provide from time to time for a member of the Council to be paid such remuneration (if any) as is determined by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the members of the Council.	7 8 9 10
3.4	Southern Cross University By-law 2005	11
	Clause 7 Conditions for holding office as Chancellor and Deputy Chancellor	12 13
	Omit the clause.	14
3.5	University of New England Act 1993 No 68	15
[1]	Section 10 Chancellor	16
	Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 10 (2).	17
[2]	Section 11 Deputy Chancellor	18
	Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 11 (2).	19
[3]	Section 11A	20
	Insert after section 11:	21
	11A Removal from office of Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor	22
	(1) The Council may remove the Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor from office by a no confidence motion passed in accordance with this section if it considers it in the best interests of the University to do so.	23 24 25 26
	(2) The removal from office may be effected only if the no confidence motion is supported by at least a two-thirds majority of the total number of members for the time being of the Council at two consecutive ordinary meetings of the Council.	27 28 29 30
	(3) The Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor may be removed from office under this section despite section 21G (6) and without the need to establish any breach of duty.	31 32 33

(4)	This section applies to the Chancellor and Deputy Chancellor holding office on the commencement of this section and all subsequent holders of those offices.	1 2 3
[4]	Schedule 1 Provisions relating to members and procedure of the Council	4
	Insert after clause 6:	5
6A	Use of technology	6
(1)	Without limiting clause 6, a meeting of the Council may be called or held using any technology consented to by all the members of the Council.	7 8 9
(2)	The consent may be a standing one.	10
(3)	A member may only withdraw his or her consent a reasonable period before the meeting.	11 12
(4)	If the members are not all in attendance at one place and are holding a meeting using technology that permits each member to communicate with other members:	13 14 15
(a)	the members are, for the purpose of every provision of this Act and by-laws concerning meetings of the Council, taken to be assembled together at a meeting and to be present at that meeting, and	16 17 18 19
(b)	all proceedings of those members conducted in that manner are as valid and effective as if conducted at a meeting at which all of them were present.	20 21 22
[5]	Schedule 1, clause 10	23
	Insert after clause 9:	24
10	Remuneration	25
	The Council may, but need not, provide from time to time for a member of the Council to be paid such remuneration (if any) as is determined by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the members of the Council.	26 27 28 29
3.6	University of New South Wales Act 1989 No 125	30
[1]	Section 10 Chancellor	31
	Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 10 (2).	32
[2]	Section 11 Deputy Chancellor	33
	Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 11 (2).	34

[3] Section 11A	1
Insert after section 11:	2
11A Removal from office of Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor	3
(1) The Council may remove the Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor from office by a no confidence motion passed in accordance with this section if it considers it in the best interests of the University to do so.	4 5 6 7
(2) The removal from office may be effected only if the no confidence motion is supported by at least a two-thirds majority of the total number of members for the time being of the Council at two consecutive ordinary meetings of the Council.	8 9 10 11
(3) The Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor may be removed from office under this section despite section 20G (6) and without the need to establish any breach of duty.	12 13 14
(4) This section applies to the Chancellor and Deputy Chancellor holding office on the commencement of this section and all subsequent holders of those offices.	15 16 17
[4] Schedule 1 Provisions relating to members and procedure of the Council	18
Insert after clause 6:	19
6A Use of technology	20
(1) Without limiting clause 6, a meeting of the Council may be called or held using any technology consented to by all the members of the Council.	21 22 23
(2) The consent may be a standing one.	24
(3) A member may only withdraw his or her consent a reasonable period before the meeting.	25 26
(4) If the members are not all in attendance at one place and are holding a meeting using technology that permits each member to communicate with other members:	27 28 29
(a) the members are, for the purpose of every provision of this Act and by-laws concerning meetings of the Council, taken to be assembled together at a meeting and to be present at that meeting, and	30 31 32 33
(b) all proceedings of those members conducted in that manner are as valid and effective as if conducted at a meeting at which all of them were present.	34 35 36

[5] Schedule 1, clause 10	1
Insert after clause 9:	2
10 Remuneration	3
The Council may, but need not, provide from time to time for a	4
member of the Council to be paid such remuneration (if any) as	5
is determined by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the	6
members of the Council.	7
3.7 University of Newcastle Act 1989 No 68	8
[1] Section 10 Chancellor	9
Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 10 (2).	10
[2] Section 11 Deputy Chancellor	11
Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 11 (2).	12
[3] Section 11A	13
Insert after section 11:	14
11A Removal from office of Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor	15
(1) The Council may remove the Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor	16
from office by a no confidence motion passed in accordance	17
with this section if it considers it in the best interests of the	18
University to do so.	19
(2) The removal from office may be effected only if the no	20
confidence motion is supported by at least a two-thirds majority	21
of the total number of members for the time being of the Council	22
at two consecutive ordinary meetings of the Council.	23
(3) The Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor may be removed from	24
office under this section despite section 21G (6) and without the	25
need to establish any breach of duty.	26
(4) This section applies to the Chancellor and Deputy Chancellor	27
holding office on the commencement of this section and all	28
subsequent holders of those offices.	29

[4] Schedule 1 Provisions relating to members and procedure of the Council	1
Insert after clause 6:	2
6A Use of technology	3
(1) Without limiting clause 6, a meeting of the Council may be called or held using any technology consented to by all the members of the Council.	4 5 6
(2) The consent may be a standing one.	7
(3) A member may only withdraw his or her consent a reasonable period before the meeting.	8 9
(4) If the members are not all in attendance at one place and are holding a meeting using technology that permits each member to communicate with other members:	10 11 12
(a) the members are, for the purpose of every provision of this Act and by-laws concerning meetings of the Council, taken to be assembled together at a meeting and to be present at that meeting, and	13 14 15 16
(b) all proceedings of those members conducted in that manner are as valid and effective as if conducted at a meeting at which all of them were present.	17 18 19
[5] Schedule 1, clause 10	20
Insert after clause 9:	21
10 Remuneration	22
The Council may, but need not, provide from time to time for a member of the Council to be paid such remuneration (if any) as is determined by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the members of the Council.	23 24 25 26
3.8 University of Sydney Act 1989 No 124	27
[1] Section 10 Chancellor	28
Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 10 (2).	29
[2] Section 11 Deputy Chancellor	30
Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 11 (2).	31

[3] Section 11A	1
Insert after section 11:	2
11A Removal from office of Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor	3
(1) The Senate may remove the Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor from office by a no confidence motion passed in accordance with this section if it considers it in the best interests of the University to do so.	4 5 6 7
(2) The removal from office may be effected only if the no confidence motion is supported by at least a two-thirds majority of the total number of Fellows for the time being of the Senate at two consecutive ordinary meetings of the Senate.	8 9 10 11
(3) The Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor may be removed from office under this section despite section 26G (6) and without the need to establish any breach of duty.	12 13 14
(4) This section applies to the Chancellor and Deputy Chancellor holding office on the commencement of this section and all subsequent holders of those offices.	15 16 17
[4] Schedule 1 Provisions relating to Fellows and to the procedure of the Senate	18 19
Insert after clause 6:	20
6A Use of technology	21
(1) Without limiting clause 6, a meeting of the Senate may be called or held using any technology consented to by all the Fellows of the Senate.	22 23 24
(2) The consent may be a standing one.	25
(3) A Fellow may only withdraw his or her consent a reasonable period before the meeting.	26 27
(4) If the Fellows are not all in attendance at one place and are holding a meeting using technology that permits each Fellow to communicate with other Fellows:	28 29 30
(a) the Fellows are, for the purpose of every provision of this Act and by-laws concerning meetings of the Senate, taken to be assembled together at a meeting and to be present at that meeting, and	31 32 33 34
(b) all proceedings of those Fellows conducted in that manner are as valid and effective as if conducted at a meeting at which all of them were present.	35 36 37

[5] Schedule 1, clause 10	1
Insert after clause 9:	2
10 Remuneration	3
The Senate may, but need not, provide from time to time for a	4
Fellow of the Senate to be paid such remuneration (if any) as is	5
determined by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the	6
Fellows of the Senate.	7
3.9 University of Sydney By-law 1999	8
[1] Clause 9 Term of office and election procedure	9
Omit clause 9 (2A) and (2B).	10
[2] Clause 11 Term of office and election procedure	11
Omit clause 11 (2A) and (2B).	12
3.10 University of Technology, Sydney, Act 1989 No 69	13
[1] Section 10 Chancellor	14
Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 10 (2).	15
[2] Section 11 Deputy Chancellor	16
Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 11 (2).	17
[3] Section 11A	18
Insert after section 11:	19
11A Removal from office of Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor	20
(1) The Council may remove the Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor	21
from office by a no confidence motion passed in accordance	22
with this section if it considers it in the best interests of the	23
University to do so.	24
(2) The removal from office may be effected only if the no	25
confidence motion is supported by at least a two-thirds majority	26
of the total number of members for the time being of the Council	27
at two consecutive ordinary meetings of the Council.	28
(3) The Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor may be removed from	29
office under this section despite section 21G (6) and without the	30
need to establish any breach of duty.	31

(4)	This section applies to the Chancellor and Deputy Chancellor holding office on the commencement of this section and all subsequent holders of those offices.	1 2 3
[4]	Schedule 1 Provisions relating to members and procedure of the Council	4
	Insert after clause 6:	5
6A	Use of technology	6
(1)	Without limiting clause 6, a meeting of the Council may be called or held using any technology consented to by all the members of the Council.	7 8 9
(2)	The consent may be a standing one.	10
(3)	A member may only withdraw his or her consent a reasonable period before the meeting.	11 12
(4)	If the members are not all in attendance at one place and are holding a meeting using technology that permits each member to communicate with other members:	13 14 15
(a)	the members are, for the purpose of every provision of this Act and by-laws concerning meetings of the Council, taken to be assembled together at a meeting and to be present at that meeting, and	16 17 18 19
(b)	all proceedings of those members conducted in that manner are as valid and effective as if conducted at a meeting at which all of them were present.	20 21 22
[5]	Schedule 1, clause 10	23
	Insert after clause 9:	24
10	Remuneration	25
	The Council may, but need not, provide from time to time for a member of the Council to be paid such remuneration (if any) as is determined by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the members of the Council.	26 27 28 29
3.11	University of Western Sydney Act 1997 No 116	30
[1]	Section 13 Chancellor	31
	Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 13 (2).	32
[2]	Section 14 Deputy Chancellors	33
	Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 14 (2).	34

[3] Section 14A	1
Insert after section 14:	2
14A Removal from office of Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor	3
(1) The Board may remove the Chancellor or a Deputy Chancellor from office by a no confidence motion passed in accordance with this section if it considers it in the best interests of the University to do so.	4 5 6 7
(2) The removal from office may be effected only if the no confidence motion is supported by at least a two-thirds majority of the total number of members for the time being of the Board at two consecutive ordinary meetings of the Board.	8 9 10 11
(3) The Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor may be removed from office under this section despite section 32G (6) and without the need to establish any breach of duty.	12 13 14
(4) This section applies to the Chancellor and each Deputy Chancellor holding office on the commencement of this section and all subsequent holders of those offices.	15 16 17
[4] Schedule 1 Provisions relating to members and procedure of Board	18
Insert after clause 6:	19
6A Use of technology	20
(1) Without limiting clause 6, a meeting of the Board may be called or held using any technology consented to by all the members of the Board.	21 22 23
(2) The consent may be a standing one.	24
(3) A member may only withdraw his or her consent a reasonable period before the meeting.	25 26
(4) If the members are not all in attendance at one place and are holding a meeting using technology that permits each member to communicate with other members:	27 28 29
(a) the members are, for the purpose of every provision of this Act and by-laws concerning meetings of the Board, taken to be assembled together at a meeting and to be present at that meeting, and	30 31 32 33
(b) all proceedings of those members conducted in that manner are as valid and effective as if conducted at a meeting at which all of them were present.	34 35 36

[5] Schedule 1, clause 11	1
Insert after clause 10:	2
11 Remuneration	3
The Board may, but need not, provide from time to time for a	4
member of the Board to be paid such remuneration (if any) as is	5
determined by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the	6
members of the Board.	7
3.12 University of Wollongong Act 1989 No 127	8
[1] Section 10 Chancellor	9
Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 10 (2).	10
[2] Section 11 Deputy Chancellor	11
Insert “or is removed from office” after “resigns” in section 11 (2).	12
[3] Section 11A	13
Insert after section 11:	14
11A Removal from office of Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor	15
(1) The Council may remove the Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor	16
from office by a no confidence motion passed in accordance	17
with this section if it considers it in the best interests of the	18
University to do so.	19
(2) The removal from office may be effected only if the no	20
confidence motion is supported by at least a two-thirds majority	21
of the total number of members for the time being of the Council	22
at two consecutive ordinary meetings of the Council.	23
(3) The Chancellor or Deputy Chancellor may be removed from	24
office under this section despite section 21G (6) and without the	25
need to establish any breach of duty.	26
(4) This section applies to the Chancellor and Deputy Chancellor	27
holding office on the commencement of this section and all	28
subsequent holders of those offices.	29

[4] Schedule 1 Provisions relating to members and procedure of the Council	1
Insert after clause 6:	2
6A Use of technology	3
(1) Without limiting clause 6, a meeting of the Council may be called or held using any technology consented to by all the members of the Council.	4 5 6
(2) The consent may be a standing one.	7
(3) A member may only withdraw his or her consent a reasonable period before the meeting.	8 9
(4) If the members are not all in attendance at one place and are holding a meeting using technology that permits each member to communicate with other members:	10 11 12
(a) the members are, for the purpose of every provision of this Act and by-laws concerning meetings of the Council, taken to be assembled together at a meeting and to be present at that meeting, and	13 14 15 16
(b) all proceedings of those members conducted in that manner are as valid and effective as if conducted at a meeting at which all of them were present.	17 18 19
[5] Schedule 1, clause 10	20
Insert after clause 9:	21
10 Remuneration	22
The Council may, but need not, provide from time to time for a member of the Council to be paid such remuneration (if any) as is determined by a resolution passed by at least two-thirds of the members of the Council.	23 24 25 26